SUMMER SAFETY

It is important to have knowledge about different injuries and what steps to take if one should occur. This month’s topic covers burns, sprains/strains, and ticks.

**Water Safety**

Boating
- Always wear a proper fitting life jacket.
- Be familiar with boating state laws.
- Ensure equipment is working.
- Exercise good judgment.

Swimming
- Do not go in the water unless you know how to swim.
- Make sure the body of water matches your skill level; swimming in a pool is much different than swimming in a lake or river, where more strength is needed.
- The younger the child, the greater the risk.
- If you do get caught in a current, don’t try to fight it; stay calm and float with it, or swim parallel to the shore until you can swim free.

**Environmental Safety**

Ticks
- Use tweezers to pull the tick out by the head.
- Clean the area
- Watch for symptoms of Lyme disease (redness, fatigue, stiffness, fever)

Poison Oak/Ivy
Signs:
- Red rash
- Possible bumps or patches
- Swelling
- Itching

Actions:
- Immediately rinse skin
- Apply wet compress or lotion
- In severe cases, seek medical attention

**Health Safety**

Sprain/Strain
Rest – As soon as the injury occurs.
Ice – Reduces pain and swelling.
Compression – Decreases swelling.
Elevation – Decreases blood flow.

Burns
Minor:
- Cool the burn under cold water
- Cover burn with a sterile bandage

Severe:
- Get immediate medical attention
- Check for responsiveness
- Treat for shock by having the person lie on their back with elevated legs and maintain normal body temperature.

**Transportation Safety**

Bicycling
- Inspect your bike prior to riding.
- Make certain others can see you.
- Wear a helmet, always.
- Follow the rules of the road.

Skateboarding
- Inspect your skateboard prior to riding.
- Protective equipment should be worn when skateboarding.
- Learn to fall by relaxing, rolling, and landing on fleshy parts.

Pedestrians
- Head up, phone down.
- If there is no sidewalk available, walk facing traffic.

For more information please visit
National Safety Council (nsc.org)  CDC.gov